

# UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO

## FACULTY OF EDUCATION

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION EXAMINATION (PART III) - SEMESTER II – 2018

SAE 410 – Special Areas in Education

THREE (03) HOURS

Answer the First Question and two other Questions from the two areas.

Answer for each section should be written in a separate book.

---

### Educational Guidance and Counseling

1. I. Name two factors that should be considered in accepting a client to a counseling session.
- II. State an example for indirect ice breaking.
- III. Define paraphrasing.
- IV. State two situations which summarization can be done in a counseling session.
- V. State two advantages of asking open ended questions in counseling.
- VI. What is group counseling?
- VII. State briefly the importance of simple relaxation in counseling.
- VIII. Write two purposes of follow up sessions in counseling.
- IX. State two factors that should be considered in analyzing a problem of a client.
- X. Name two factors that should be considered by the counselor in preparing for a session.

(2 x 10 = 20 Marks)

2. I. Describe the importance of attending skills in making the counselling session effective. (7 marks)

II. Explain how active listening is important to build up a good inter relationship with a client. (8 marks)

3. I. study the following statements of client 1 and client 2, and write one paraphrasing statement for each.

**Client 1** : I hate my parents. They don't love me. My brother is always fighting with me. But parents blame me. They buy a lot of things for my brother every day. They treat us in a two different manner. Now I am fed up with my life. I hate my brother also.

**Client 2**: I am unable to find a suitable job for myself. I am going from one place to another. It is a really difficult task. I can't stay or do the same job for a long time. (7 marks)

II. Explain with examples empathetic responding in counseling. (8 marks)

4. I. Explain with examples career counseling techniques that can be used for students in schools. (7 marks)
- II. Explain with examples four educational counseling techniques that can be used for the students who are getting ready for the GCE A/L examination. (8 marks)
5. I. Explain four types of group counseling that can be used by a school counselor. (7 marks)
- II. Explain with examples how the termination can be done in a counseling session. (8 marks)

### **Early Childhood Education**

1. I. Name four reflexes of a newborn child
- II. Briefly explain about "early childhood"
- III. Name two main divisions of vocabulary in early childhood
- IV. Briefly describe the difference between "Growth" and "Development"
- V. Write four standards that should be in early childhood developmental center
- VI. Out of four main language functions, what are the functions that should be developed during early childhood
- VII. Define "Self concept"
- VIII. Write four facts which can be dimidiate the development of a child
- IX. Write four main factors that should be include in pre school curriculum
- X. Name early childhood development programmes operating in Sri Lanka
- (2× 10 =20 Marks)

- 2 I. Explain four main factors regarding early childhood development  
(7 Marks)
- II. Inquire with examples, what is the impact of not fulfillment of basic needs of a child during the early childhood on early childhood development  
(8 Marks)
- 3 I. Explain the effect of prenatal environment on development of the child  
(7 Marks)
- II. Discuss with examples how the physical, cognitive and socio emotional development helps to preschool education  
(8 Marks)
- 4 I. Describe the factors that should be concerned when maintaining a day care center  
(7 Marks)
- II. Suggest the redress for the problems and barriers regarding the early childhood development in Sri Lanka  
(8 Marks)
- 5 I. What are the factors, preschool teachers should concern when preparing learning activities  
(7 Marks)
- II. Select one film out of "Children of heaven" and "Stanly Ka Dabba" you saw and discuss the contribution of that film to the development of early childhood  
(8 Marks)