

**UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO – SRI LANKA**

**FACULTY OF ARTS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION IN ARTS – SEMESTER I – 2021/2022**

**PSC 4190 – Democracy and Democratization**

**Time: Two (02) Hours**

Answer only **three (03)** Questions.

Each answer will carry a maximum of **twenty (20)** marks.

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01. Discuss the importance of the following concepts for democracy and how these concepts are related to each other:
- Freedom
  - Equality and
  - Popular Sovereignty
02. a) According to Huntington what factors contributed to the first and second 'Reverse Waves' of democracy?  
b) How important are the above factors when examining the challenges for Sri Lankan democracy?
03. a) Discuss how Social Democracy evolved as a separate ideology from Communism.  
b) Examine the relationship between democracy and market economy based on Thomas Mayer's theoretical explanation.
04. a) Briefly discuss the historical development of Consociational Democratic Theory.  
b) Explain why Consociational Democracy is recommended for governance in deeply divided pluralistic societies
05. What is the importance of 'People's Struggle' (*Mahajana Aragalaya*) to Sri Lankan democracy? Critically examine by using related theories and evidences.

06. Write notes on any **two (02)** of the following:
- a) Almond's classification of democracies
  - b) Socialist International (SI)
  - c) Negative liberty and Positive liberty
  - d) Differences between Majoritarian Democracy and Consensus Democracy

Time: Two (02) hours

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Each answer will carry a maximum of twenty (20) marks.

01. Discuss the importance of the following concepts for democracy and how these concepts

are related to each other:

- a) Freedom
- b) Equality and
- c) Popular Sovereignty

02. a) According to Huntington what factors contributed to the first and second 'waves

of democracy?

b) How important are the above factors when examining the challenges for 5th Latin

democracy?

03. a) Discuss how Social Democracy evolved as a separate ideology from Communism.

b) Examine the relationship between democracy and market economy based on Thomas

Mayer's theoretical explanation.

04. a) Briefly discuss the historical development of Constitutional Democracy Theory.

b) Explain why Constitutional Democracy is recommended for governance in deeply

divided pluralistic societies.

2/2

05. What is the importance of 'People's Struggle' (Atahajman斗争) to 5th Latin

democracy? Critically examine by using related theories and evidence.