

UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO, SRI LANKA

FACULTY OF ARTS

FOURTH YEAR END EXAMINATION IN ARTS (ONLINE) SEMESTER I – 2020/2021

**GYG 4194 - ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL GEOGRAPHY**

**Instructions to Students:**

- The question paper starts on page 2.
- All written assessments must be **handwritten**. Handwriting must be **clear and readable**.
- Answers should be written on an **A4 size paper** (ruled/lined paper/or otherwise), using a **black ball point pen**.
- The **index number must be written on the top right-hand side** of each page of the answer script. Do not write your name anywhere on the answer script.
- **Number the pages** of the answer script using the following format at the **bottom of the page**: E.g., if it consists of 5 pages 1/5, 2/5...etc.
- Use the **common front page** (provided on LMS) as the first page of the answer script. You may print, or hand write the front page which must be the first page of your assessment.
- The **total number of pages** should be indicated on the front page of the answer script.
- **Scan/take photos of the answer script and convert it to a single PDF file** in the order of the page numbers.
- The full page of the answer script must be properly covered in the scanned image, and the scanned image must be clear/readable.
- LMS does not permit individual pages to be uploaded separately.
- **The only acceptable file format is PDF. The PDF file should be named with your index number**, e.g. A 12345
- Uploading answer scripts as JPEG/JPG or any other form will not be permitted.
- Complete and upload the final version of the answer script to LMS **within the stipulated 5 hours**
- Once the answer script has been uploaded to LMS, take **a screen shot of the full page** of the LMS with the word 'submitted', as an acknowledgement and keep it with you.
- **If** there is an **unexpected technical issue** with the uploading of an answer script to LMS, you may send your answer script via email to [exam4@arts.cmb.ac.lk](mailto:exam4@arts.cmb.ac.lk) immediately.

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**GYG 4194 - ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL GEOGRAPHY**

Duration: **Five (05) hours** for completion and submission of answer scripts to the LMS.

The question paper consists of 06 questions. Answer **three (03)** questions only.

The **maximum word limit** and **marks** for each part of the question are given.

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1.
  - i. How does the industrial process of a country vary according to the strength of the domestic capital? (Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. “Although industries are very important for the economic development of a country, the industrial process creates adverse social and environmental impacts as well”. Examine this statement with examples. (Maximum 1200 words :15 Marks)
2.
  - i. Briefly discuss the relative advantages of the industrialization process in the United States between 1860s and 1920s. (Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. Examine with examples how the Industrial Revolution in Europe in 18-19<sup>th</sup> centuries laid the foundation for industrial development in the world. (Maximum 1200 words :15 Marks)
3.
  - i. Briefly describe the cost factors that affect the industrial location. (Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. Citing examples from any two (02) industries, examine how the industrial location factors vary according to the nature of the industrial product. (Maximum 1200 words :15 Marks)

- 4.
- i. Briefly explain the salient features of Multinational Companies.  
(Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. Discuss with examples the contribution of Multinational Companies to the industrial process in developing countries through internationalization of financial activities.  
(Maximum 1200 words: 15 Marks)
- 5.
- i. Briefly describe the two basic approaches of regional development theories.  
(Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. “An Export Processing Zone acts as a Growth pole and promotes regional development”. Critically examine this citation.  
(Maximum 1200 words :15 Marks)
- 6.
- i. Briefly describe the salient characteristics of industrial distribution of Sri Lanka.  
(Maximum 400 words :05 Marks)
  - ii. Discuss with suitable examples the challenges encountered by Sri Lanka in the recent industrial process.  
(Maximum 1200 words :15 Marks)

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