

**UNIVERSITY OF COLOMBO**  
**Faculty of Graduate Studies**  
**Masters in Conflict and Peace Studies**  
**Semester I Examination, December 2017**

**MCPS 6102: Conflict and Peace Processes: Theories into Practice**

**Duration: Three (03) hours only**

**Answer Three (03) Questions Only**

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1. Peacebuilding in terms of a pyramid provides a simple way to describe the groupings of people involved at each level. Analyze how these levels might be integrated into a comprehensive peacebuilding framework.
2. Write an essay about the conflict in El-Salvador with special focus on violence against civilians.
3. Write a briefing note for your supervisor who would soon be initiating a mediation process in FYR-Macedonia. The Sketch must cover causes, parties, conflict orientations, objectives and indication of feasible intervention approach and objectives.
4. Dayton peace agreement with US mediation to end hostilities in Bosnia is considered a very complex and complicated form of peace agreement in the post-Cold War era.
  - i. What are the salient features of the Dayton Peace Agreement?
  - ii. What are the factors that lead to the Dayton Peace Agreement becoming complex?
5. Answer **Both** Sections
  - i. United Nations Organization is credited with its ability to maintain world peace since its inception. Briefly describe activities undertaken by the UN to maintain world peace.