

University of Colombo - Sri Lanka

Faculty of Arts

Third Year Examination in Arts – Semester I – 2018/2019

INR 3141 – Peace Diplomacy

Time: Two (02) Hours

Answer any Three (03) questions

1. Citing relevant examples for each stage, write an essay on the evolution of the practice of 'Peace Diplomacy' since the ancient civilizations to the contemporary era.
2. Compare and contrast how indigenous approaches to 'Peace Diplomacy' evolved in the Norwegian and the Japanese contexts.
3. "Successful Preventive Diplomacy stimulates a shift from a volatile and escalatory conflict dynamic to a dynamic of containment and de-escalation" (Laurie Nathan). Comment.
4. Citing relevant examples, assess the accuracy of the major hypotheses of 'Disaster Diplomacy' proposed by Ilan Kelman.
5. Critically analyse the effectiveness of the deployment of multilateral diplomatic missions in the 'Post-conflict Peacebuilding' and 'Post-conflict Transformation' in fragile states.
6. "The United Nations is hardly the sole actor in Preventive Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution due to the emerging regional organizations" (Ban Ki-moon). Do you agree with the above statement? Justify your answer.
